第 12 講　　準動詞総合

今日のポイント

次の英文の空欄に入る適切な表現を選択肢の中から選びなさい。

1. It is dangerous (　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　) the road.

① children　② on　③ to　④ for

⑤ play

2. I'm not proud of (　　).

① my family being rich　② my family are rich

③ my family is rich　④ my family be rich

3. The sun (　　), we stayed there for the night.

① being set　② had set　③ has set　④ having set

4. I promise (　　) again.

① be not late to　② to be late not　③ not late to be　④ not to be late

5. Would you mind (　　) in this room?

① being smoked　② being smoking　③ not smoking　④ not to smoke

6. (　　) what to say, I kept silent.

① Knowing not　② Not knowing　③ Known not　④ Not known

7. It is believed that he has been ill.

= He is believed (　　).

① to have been ill　② to be ill　③ being ill　④ having been ill

8. He is ashamed that he did such a thing.

= He is ashamed of (　　) such a thing.

① doing　② have done　③ having done　④ to do

9. (　　) the movie many times before, I did not want to see it again.

① Seen　② Being seen

③ Having been seen　④ Having seen

10. The topic (　　) at this meeting is whether we should put off the plan till next year.

① be discussing　　② to be discussed

③ is discussing　　④ to be discussing

11. I object to (　　).

① being treated like a child　　② been treated like a child

③ having treated like a child　　④ have treated like a child

12. (　　) in small doses, this medicine will do you a lot of good.

① Take　　② Took　　③ Taking　　④ Taken

NOTE

13. I don’t mind leaving at six o’clock: (　　) up early.
① I used to getting　② I was used to get
③ I’m used to get　④ I’m used to getting

14. “Our trip to Tokyo was fun, wasn’t it?”
“Yes, it was great! I’m really looking forward (　　) there again sometime.”
① go　② going　③ to go　④ to going

15. The doctor told me (　　) because of my health.
① stopping smoking　② to stop to smoke
③ to stop smoking　④ not smoking

16. Mozart, the musician, finished (　　) two of his composition before his tenth birthday, by which time he was already famous.
① to write　② write　③ writing　④ written

17. For some reason, they’ve put off (　　) the results until the end of the month.
① announce　② announcement　③ announcing　④ to announce

18. I object (　　) like that.
① to being treated　② to be treated
③ to be treating　④ being treated

19. Mary (　　) her friend with the news.
① decides to phoning　② decided phoning
③ decides phoning　④ decided to phone

20. I promise (　　) to you as often as I can.
① write　② to write　③ writing　④ am writing

21. I refuse (　　) here in the cold.
① wait　② waiting　③ to wait　④ to waiting

22. If you have any questions, please don’t (　　) to ask me.
① refuse　② cease　③ afford　④ hesitate

23. I must remember (　　) an English dictionary tomorrow.
① buying　② to buy　③ to have bought　④ having bought

24. Don't forget (　　) the lights before going out.

① turning down　② to turn in　③ turning off　④ to turn off

25. I regret not (　　) to university when I was young.

① to go　② going　③ went　④ gone

NOTE

26. Whenever I read this book, I think of my native country.

= I cannot read this book (　　) of my native country.

① if not thinking　② unless thinking

③ without my thinking　④ without thinking

27. As soon as you become a full member, you will receive a membership card.

= (　　) a full member, you will receive a membership card.

① If you become　② Becoming　③ Become　④ On becoming

28. My computer needs (　　) immediately.

① being repaired　② repaired　③ repairing　④ to repair

29. (　　) you have to do is sign your name here.

① That　② Whatever　③ All　④ Only

30. They had no choice (　　) to yield to the terrorists' demands.

① but　② with　③ at　④ under

31. There is nothing for it (　　) to accept his offer.

① but　② unless　③ only　④ not

32. (　　) justice to Mr. Smith, he is not such an ill-natured man.

① Calling　② Demanding　③ To do　④ To neglect

33. To (　　) matters worse, it began to rain.

① do　② make　③ become　④ get

34. I hate to criticize my friend, but he lacks a sense of cleanliness, (　　). He seldom takes baths.

① not to mention　② to make both ends meet

③ to say nothing　④ to say the least

35. (　　) Mr. Nakamura, have you seen him recently?

① Talking　② Talking of　③ To talk　④ To talk about

NOTE

復習テスト　最終回

特に指示のあるものを除いて，空欄に入る適切なものを選びなさい。

1. They've put (　　) making their decision for another week.

① away　② forward　③ off　④ on

2. He could not help (　　) during the concert.
（彼はコンサートの途中でつい眠ってしまった。）

① falling asleep　② fall sleeping　③ fell asleep　④ to fall asleep

3.
X：Why do you think he was lying to you?
Y：Because he (　　) making eye-contact with me.

① avoided　② tried　③ promised　④ cleared

4. Have you finished (　　) the novel?

① to read　② reading　③ to have read　④ having read

5. Do you mind (　　) seats with me?

① change　② changed　③ changing　④ to change

6. Stop (　　) like a child. You're twenty years old!

① to behave　② behaving　③ behave　④ behaved

7. All the overseas students are looking forward (　　) about Japanese customs during their stay in Kyoto.

① learning　② to learn　③ to learning　④ learn

8. I’m sorry (　　) on Thursday.

① not to have come　② have not to come
③ not have to come　④ have to come not

NOTE

第 12 講　解答

＜解答・全訳＞

1. ④－①－③－⑤－②　It is dangerous (for children to play on) the road.

2. ①　家族が裕福なことを誇りに思っていない。

3. ④　私たちは日が沈んでから，夜の間そこにいた。

4. ④　二度と遅れないように約束します。

5. ③　この部屋でたばこを吸わないでいただけますか？

6. ②　何を言うべきか分からなかったので，私は黙っていた。

7. ①　彼はずっと病気だったと信じられている。

8. ③　彼はそのようなことをしたことを恥じている。

9. ④　その映画を以前何回も見たことがあったので，再び見たくはなかった。

10. ②　この会議で議論する話題は，私たちが来年までその計画を延期すべきかどうかだ。

11. ①　子供のように扱われるのが嫌だ。

12. ④　少量を服用すると，この薬は元気になれる。

13. ④　6 時に出発してもいいよ。早起きには慣れているから。

14. ④　「東京への旅行は楽しかったよね？」「うん，本当に良かった。いつか再びそこに行くのを本当に楽しみにしている」

15. ③　その医者は健康のためにタバコを吸うのをやめるように言った。

16. ③　モーツァルトという音楽家は，10 歳の誕生日までに彼の作曲の二つを書き

終えており，その時までにすでに有名だった。

17. ③　何らかの理由で，彼らは月末まで結果を公表するのを引き延ばした。

18. ①　そのように扱われるのが嫌だ。

19. ④　メアリーはそのニュースで友人と電話で話すことにした。

20. ②　できるだけあなたに手紙を書くと約束するよ。

21. ③　この寒い中ここで待つのは拒絶する。

22. ④　もし何か質問があれば，どうか遠慮せず聞いてください。

23. ②　明日英語の辞書を買うのを覚えていなければならない。

24. ④　外出する前に電気を消し忘れないで。

25. ②　若かったとき，大学に行かなかったのを後悔している。

26. ④　この本を読むときはいつでも，祖国を思い出す。

27. ④　正会員になるとすぐに，会員カードを受け取れる。

28. ③　私のコンピューターはすぐに修理される必要がある。

29. ③　ここにあなたの名前をサインしさえすればいい。

30. ①　人々は，テロリストの要求に屈さざるを得なかった。

31. ①　彼の提案を受けざるを得ない。

32. ③　スミスさんを正当に評価すると，彼はそのようなひねくれた人ではない。

33. ②　さらに悪いことに，雨が降り始めた。

34. ④　友人を批判するのは大嫌いだが，控えめに言っても，彼には清潔感が欠けている。めったに風呂に入らない。

35. ②　中村さんと言えば，最近彼を見ましたか？

復習テスト　解答

最終回

1. ③	2. ①	3. ①	4. ②
5. ③	6. ②	7. ③	8. ①